

# HUDSON GLOBAL ... a leading global total talent solutions provider

Nasdaq: HSON



## Investor Presentation

**SEPTEMBER 2023** 

### **Forward-Looking Statements**

This presentation contains statements that the Company believes to be "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements other than statements of historical fact included in this press release. including statements regarding the Company's future financial condition, results of operations, business operations and business prospects, are forward-looking statements. Words such as "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "project," "intend," "plan," "predict," "believe" and similar words, expressions and variations of these words and expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements are subject to important factors, risks, uncertainties, and assumptions, including industry and economic conditions that could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements. Such factors, risks, uncertainties and assumptions include, but are not limited to, global economic fluctuations; rising inflationary pressures and interest rates; the adverse impacts of the coronavirus, or COVID-19 pandemic; the Company's ability to successfully achieve its strategic initiatives; risks related to potential acquisitions or dispositions of businesses by the Company; the Company's ability to operate successfully as a company focused on its RPO business; risks related to fluctuations in the Company's operating results from guarter to guarter; the loss of or material reduction in our business with any of the Company's largest customers; the ability of clients to terminate their relationship with the Company at any time; competition in the Company's markets; the negative cash flows and operating losses that may recur in the future; risks relating to how future credit facilities may affect or restrict our operating flexibility; risks associated with the Company's investment strategy; risks related to international operations, including foreign currency fluctuations, political events, natural disasters or health crises, including the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic and the Russian invasion of Ukraine conflict; the Company's dependence on key management personnel; the Company's ability to attract and retain highly skilled professionals, management, and advisors; the Company's ability to collect accounts receivable; the Company's ability to maintain costs at an acceptable level; the Company's heavy reliance on information systems and the impact of potentially losing or failing to develop technology; risks related to providing uninterrupted service to clients; the Company's exposure to employment-related claims from clients, employers and regulatory authorities, current and former employees in connection with the Company's business reorganization initiatives, and limits on related insurance coverage; the Company's ability to utilize net operating loss carry-forwards; volatility of the Company's stock price; the impact of government regulations; restrictions imposed by blocking arrangements; and a material weakness in our internal control over financial reporting that could have a significant adverse effect on our business and the price of our common stock. Additional information concerning these, and other factors is contained in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this document. The Company assumes no obligation, and expressly disclaims any obligation, to update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information. future events or otherwise.

### **Hudson Global at a Glance**

- Hudson Global, Inc. (Nasdaq: HSON) ("Hudson Global" or "the Company") owns Hudson RPO, a pure-play Total Talent Solutions provider
- Nasdaq-listed; spun-off from Monster.com in 2003
- Strong financial position: \$23.0<sup>(3)</sup> million of cash and \$303<sup>(4)</sup> million of usable NOL carryforwards
- Stock buyback: completed a \$10 million program & initiated a new \$5 million program on 8/8/23; shares outstanding reduced by approximately 12% since 12/31/18
- Owner mindset: board and management own approximately 17%<sup>(6)</sup> of total shares outstanding and expect to own more over time
- Maximizing stockholder value: through internal investments in our growing, high-margin RPO business, bolt-on acquisitions, and stock buybacks

\$mm, except per sl	hare amoun	nts									
Stock Price <sup>(2)</sup>	\$	\$22.15									
Shares Outstandir	2.8M										
Market Capitalizat	ion <sup>(2)</sup>		\$6	62.5M							
Cash <sup>(3)</sup>				\$23.0							
Debt <sup>(3)</sup>				\$0.0							
Usable NOL Carry	forward <sup>(4)</sup>	)		\$303							
# of Employees <sup>(7)</sup>		1,220									
# of Countries				14							
\$mm	2019	2020	2021	2022	LTM						
Revenue	\$93.8	\$101.4	\$169.2	\$200.9	\$180.2						
Adj Net Revenue	\$43.6	\$39.1	\$68.2	\$99.2	\$90.7						
Adj EBITDA- RPO <sup>(1)</sup>	\$4.5	\$2.9	\$13.5	\$20.1	\$13.1						
% of Adj Net Revenue	10.4%	7.5%	19.8%	20.3%	14.4%						
Corp Costs <sup>(1)</sup>	\$4.1	\$3.3	\$3.4	\$3.7	\$3.8						
Adj EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	\$0.5	\$(0.4)	\$10.0	\$16.4	\$9.2						

<sup>(1)</sup> Adjusted EBITDA and Corporate Costs are non-GAAP measures. Reconciliations of non-GAAP measures can be found in the appendix to this presentation.

- <sup>(4)</sup> As of December 31, 2022 as disclosed in 2022 Form 10-K. NOL carryforward is for U.S. federal and state tax expense.
- <sup>(5)</sup> 2.8 million shares outstanding as of July 31, 2023. Does not include unissued or unvested RSUs.

<sup>(6)</sup> Includes unvested share units and share units that will be issued up to 90 days after a director's/officer's separation from service. <sup>(7)</sup> As of June 30, 2023.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(2)</sup> As of August 31, 2023. Market Capitalization defined as Shares Outstanding times Stock Price.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(3)</sup> As of June 30, 2023. Cash includes \$0.4m of restricted cash. Debt excludes operating lease obligations.

## **Hudson Global: Our History**

and focus on global

**RPO** business

**1999 – 2001:** Hudson Global originated from 67 acquisitions made by TMP Worldwide, which later became Monster Worldwide, Inc. (i.e., Monster.com)

**2003:** Monster distributed shares of Hudson Global to its stockholders, creating a new, independent, publicly held company 2003-2013: Poor business structure and very poor leadership led to poor operating and financial performance

### The new Hudson Global – focused on expanding its global RPO business

2013-2014	2015-2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
2013 – 2014 Current CEO, Jeff Eberwein,	2015 Announced a \$10M share	2019 Completed tender offer for	Expandir	ng Through Acqu	uisitions	<b>Q3 2023</b> Announced a \$5M
invested in HSON shares and gained shareholder representation on the Board to improve performance	purchase plan (completed by 6/30/23) <b>2016</b> Paid two cash dividends totaling	7.7% of total shares outstanding at a purchase price of \$15 per share	2020 Acquired Coit Group, a San Francisco- based RPO provider, to expand further	2021 Acquired Karani, LLC, a Chicago- headquartered recruiting services provider	2022 Acquired Hunt & Badge Expanded Hudson RPO's footprint further into the India	share purchase plan (following the completion of a \$10 million plan authorized in 2015)
<ul> <li>2015 BoD implemented a series of measures designed to enhance stockholder rights including:</li> <li>Declassified the Board – directors elected annually</li> <li>Allowed stockholders to call special meetings</li> </ul>	\$3.4M <b>2015 – 2018</b> BoD initiated a strategic review to enhance stockholder value with a focus on selling non-core businesses;	Q3 & Q4, 2019 Growth in RPO profits and reductions in Corporate Costs enabled Hudson Global to cross over into profitability	into tech sector; established office in San Francisco	that serves mainly U.S based customers from its operations in India and the Philippines	recruitment market with an array of impressive deep client relationships with notable multinational companies	
<ul> <li>Eliminated all supermajority voting requirements</li> <li>Allowed stockholders to act by written consent</li> </ul>	completed three divestitures to exit the agency recruitment business and focus on global		<b>2020</b> Purchased 8.8% of total shares outstanding in two block trades at a			

purchase price of

\$8.63 per share

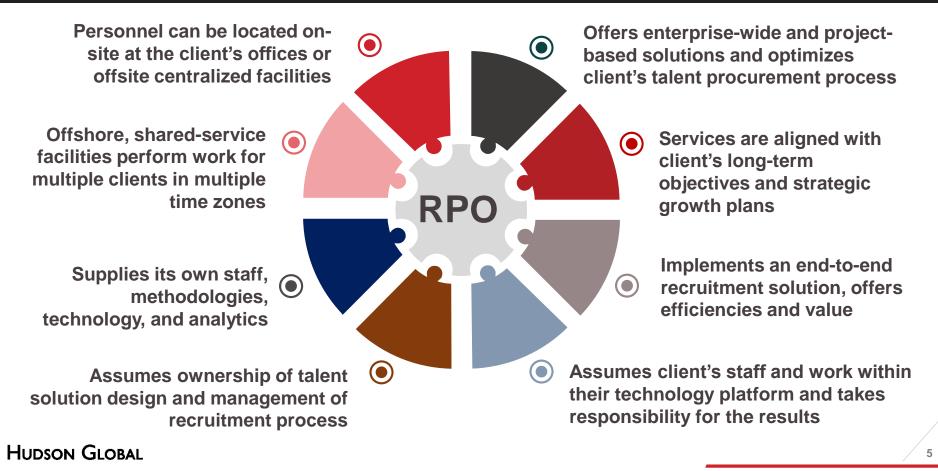
- Eliminated cash compensation to the Board
- Implemented a plan to protect valuable NOL asset

## What is Recruitment Process Outsourcing (RPO)?

#### **RPO is in the Business Services sector and part of the Business Process Outsourcing ("BPO") and Human Capital Management ("HCM") subsectors**

RPO involves an employer utilizing an external service provider to perform all or part of its recruitment processes, often replacing work performed by external recruitment agencies and/or in-house teams

### **RPO vs. Traditional Recruiting**



## **RPO – a Fast Growing Market**<sup>(1)</sup>



North America expected to hold its dominant position throughout the forecast period.

https://www.researchandmarkets.com/reports/5641387/recruitment-process-outsourcing-rpo-market?utm\_source=Cl&utm\_medium=PressRelease&utm\_code=rrwmxk&utm\_campaign=1744226+ +Global+Recruitment+Process+Outsourcing+(RPO)+Market+to+Grow+by+13.9%25+Annually+Through+2030&utm\_exec=como322prd

17% and 16.2% respectively.

## **RPO Model vs. Recruitment Agency Model**

**RPO Model** 

- The RPO industry market worldwide accounted for revenue of \$6.9B in 2019; projected to expand at a CAGR of 13.9% from 2021 to 2030<sup>(1)</sup>
- We believe the RPO industry is taking share from traditional recruitment agencies for the reasons below:

#### Factor

On-Site and Centers of Excelle
High
Consistently Good
High/Brand Ambassadors
Strong/Maintain Talent Pools
Lower, especially as volume inc
Very High (Partnership)
Long/Recurring
Very Deep and Wide
Client-Focused/Subject Matter
Combination of fixed monthly m fees and variable fees
Solution-based and typically me high renewal rates
High
Long

# ence creases Expertise management ulti-year with

#### **Recruitment Agency Model**

Never On-Site and No Centers of Excellence
Low
Uneven Consistency
Uneven
Low
High
Transactional
Transactional
Shallow/Transactional
Role-Focused or Candidate-Focused
Purely Variable/Transactional
Transactional
Low
Short

## **Hudson RPO: Regional Market Observations**

### AMERICAS

- ► Large market size
- Particularly strong in Technology, Life Sciences, Healthcare, and Financial Services
- Growing presence in Canada and Latin America, especially for large multinationals creating regional hubs
- Acquired Coit Group, a San Francisco-based RPO provider specializing in the technology sector (October 2020)
- Acquired Karani, LLC, a Chicago-HQ recruiting services provider with clients in the US, but operations in India and the Philippines (October 2021)
- Small RPO or MSP companies in this region could become acquisition targets
- ► Center of Excellence in Tampa, FL

### **ASIA-PACIFIC**

- Consistently ranked as a top RPO provider in APAC<sup>(1)</sup>
- Strong market adoption for RPO in Australia, China, HK, and Singapore and Hudson RPO has a very strong presence in these markets
  - Hudson's first ever RPO project was in 1999 for J&J in Australia and was one of the first RPO projects in history
- Growing rapidly in SE Asia via hub in Singapore
- Expanded presence in SE Asia through local partnerships in Taiwan, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, Vietnam, and South Korea; partnerships allow Hudson RPO to embed teams in these countries as requested by clients
- Centers of Excellence in India, Manila, Philippines, and Shanghai, China

**EMEA** 

- Ranked among the top RPO providers in EMEA<sup>(2)</sup>
- UK market is large and welldeveloped
- Emerging market in continental Europe with growth from large multinationals benefiting from RPO solutions in the US and UK
- Particularly strong in Life Sciences, Financial and Business Services, and Consumer
- Smaller RPO or MSP companies in this region could become acquisition targets
- ► Center of Excellence in Edinburgh, Scotland

HUDSON GLOBAL

(1) https://www.hudsonrpo.com/newsroom/hro-today-bakers-dozen-apac/ (2) https://www.hudsonrpo.com/newsroom/hro-today-bakers-dozen-emea/

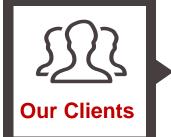
## Hudson RPO: Centers of Excellence (COEs)



## **Hudson RPO's Strengths**



- Professional Services comprehensive talent acquisition and total talent solutions for employers needing mission-critical, professional talent
- ► Senior Management to Entry Level we partner with our clients at every level
- Mid-to-Large Sized Corporations focus on custom-built solutions for all of our clients
- ► Emerging Growth Companies we partner with clients at every stage of their growth/life cycle
- RPO to Total Talent Solutions grow current RPO solutions, build first generation RPO programs, and offer value-added talent solutions



- ► We focus on clients where acquiring and retaining top talent, and specialized talent, is <u>the key</u> to business success
- Our clients partner with us based on value and outcomes given the critical importance of talent to their businesses and the customized nature of our solutions
- ▶ We immerse ourselves in our clients' culture, business, and needs so we can deliver the best solutions creating valuable, long-term partnerships
- ► Subject Matter Expertise in each sector is a key differentiator in our client solutions
- ► Disciplined execution delivers efficiencies and effective outcomes to our clients
- ► We have a prestigious client portfolio and a high retention rate because we work diligently to truly partner with our clients and we evolve our solutions to best support our clients' growth, needs, and objectives



- ► Hudson RPO's global and regional leadership teams have deep expertise across Human Capital solutions and have high tenure at Hudson RPO and on-site with our clients
- Hudson RPO's teams are committed to a culture of engaged leadership, disciplined execution, and profitable growth
- Hudson RPO rates very favorably on service, performance, and results relative to our competition as measured by independent client surveys done via SharedXpertise for the HRO Today's Baker's Dozen Program<sup>(1)</sup>
- ► Hudson RPO has been recognized on the Baker's Dozen List for thirteen consecutive years

(1) https://www.hudsonrpo.com/rpo-intelligence/recruitment-process-outsourcing/rpo-worldwide-implementation/

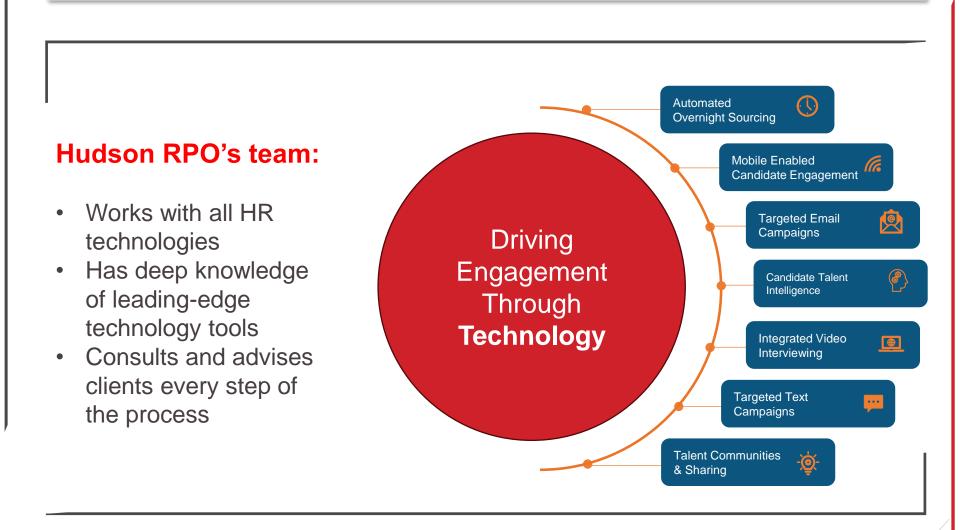
## **Customized Technology Enabled Solutions**

Value in implementing Hudson RPO's HR solutions



## **Comprehensive Technology Enabled Solutions**

Value in implementing Hudson RPO's HR solutions



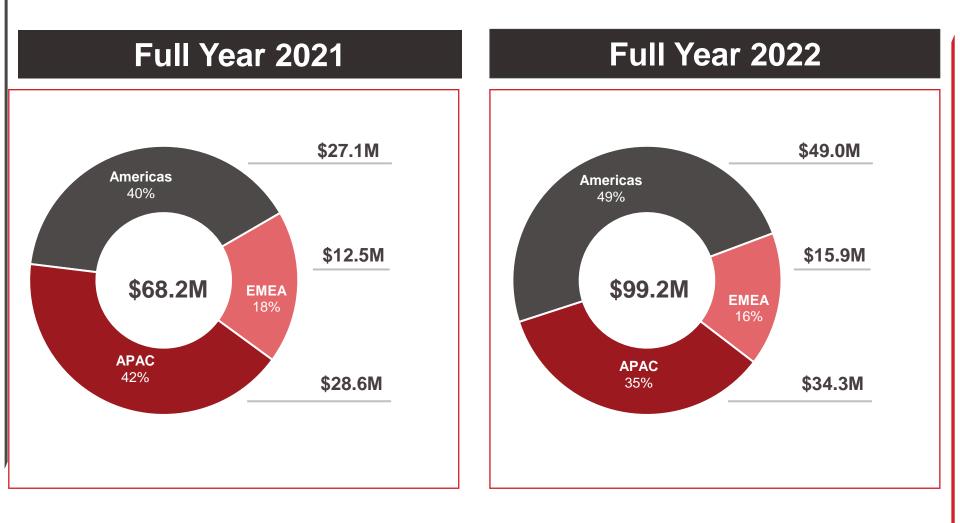


# **Financial Highlights**



## **Adjusted Net Revenue by Region**

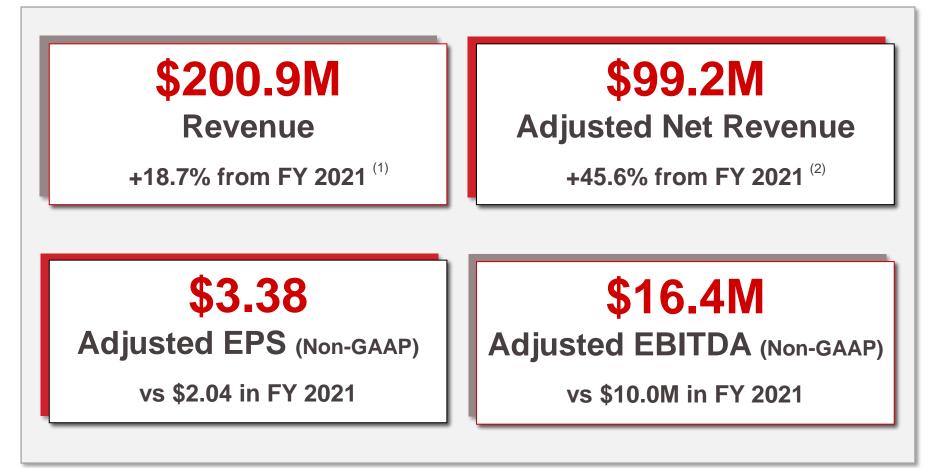
(Excludes cost pass-throughs of Contracting)



## **FY 2022 Financial Highlights**

### FY 2022 exhibited strong growth vs. FY 2021

with revenue, adjusted net revenue, and adjusted EBITDA growing across all three regions



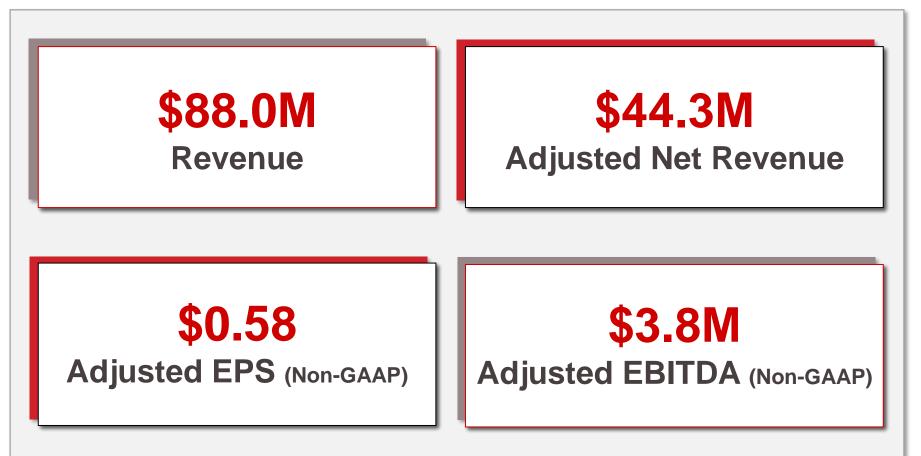
(1) 13.7% organic revenue growth excludes \$8.5M from the Karani and Hunt & Badge acquisitions.

(2) 33.1% organic adjusted net revenue growth excludes \$8.5M from the Karani and Hunt & Badge acquisitions.

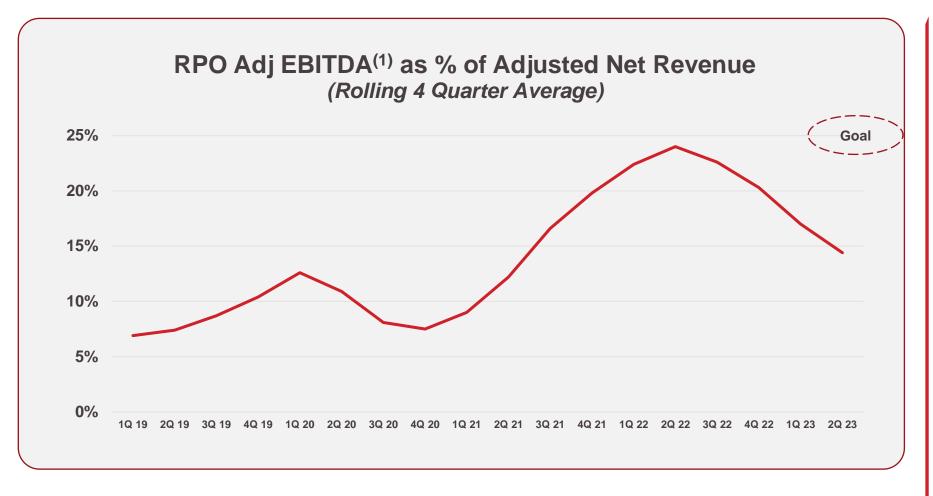
## 6M 2023 Financial Highlights

6M 2023 performance was affected by lower hiring activity particularly in the technology sector; activity in other sectors remains in line with expectations.

Continued to win new business; well positioned to respond to client needs going forward.

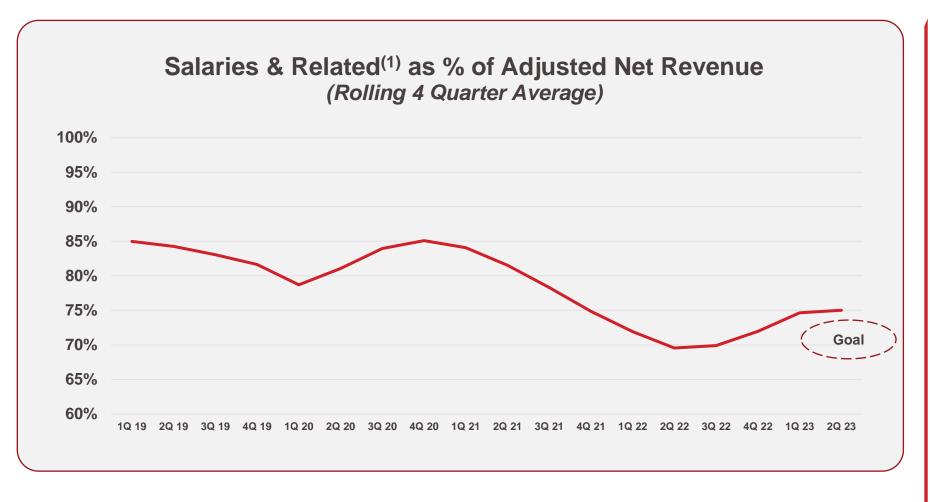


## Hudson RPO: Profit Margin Improvement



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(1)</sup> Before corporate costs of Hudson Global.

## Hudson RPO: Salaries & Related Expenses



<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes non-recurring expenses.

## Hudson Global: U.S. Tax NOL Carryforward

U.S. Tax NOL as of 12/31/2022	\$331M
U.S. Tax Usable NOL as of 12/31/2022	\$303M
U.S. Federal Statutory Tax Rate	21%
Potential Cash Taxes Saved	\$64M
Shares Outstanding <sup>(1)</sup>	2.8M
Potential Value Per Share (0% disc rate):	\$22.52

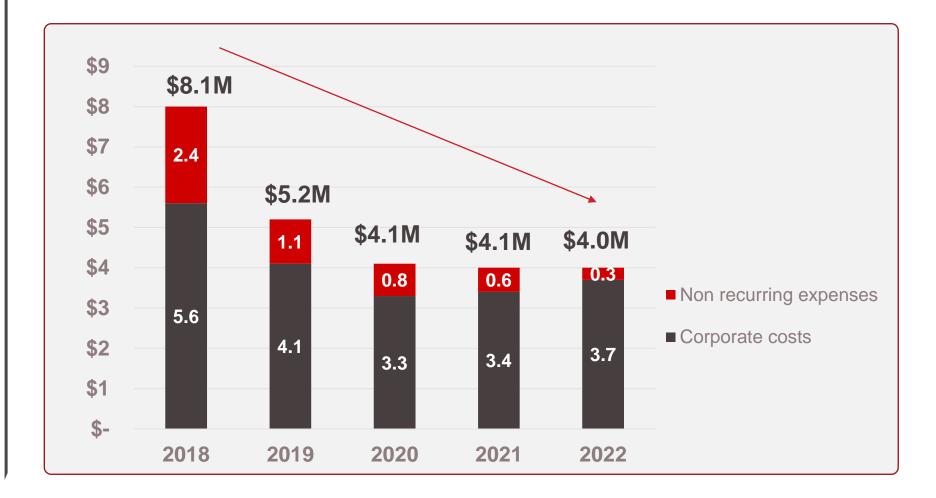
#### **Additional Thoughts**

- Expiration schedule between now and 2037<sup>(2)</sup>
- HSON's large NOL increases the ROI on internal investments and acquisitions in U.S. given HSON can shield U.S. taxable income

<sup>(1)</sup> Based on shares outstanding as of July 31, 2023.

<sup>(2)</sup> For losses incurred through December 31, 2017. NOLs generated after 2017 do not expire.

### Hudson Global: Significant Reduction in Corporate Costs



## Vision & Growth Strategy



## **Hudson Global's Vision and Mission**

## **Our VISION**

Become top RPO provider of professional roles in the industry

## **Our MISSION**

Maximize value for our stockholders over the long term

## **Business Strategy**

### **Grow RPO**

- Global RPO market expected to grow at a CAGR of 13.9% from 2021 to 2030<sup>(1)</sup>
- Hudson RPO's goal is to exceed market growth rate (i.e., gain share)
  - Superior service and delivery
  - Go deeper and broader with existing clients
  - Grow in existing markets and expand into new markets to support our clients' needs
  - Add new clients then "land and expand"
- Hudson RPO is investing in people and technology to accelerate its growth
- Leverage existing strong reputation by expanding marketing efforts, including social media and website

### Keep Overhead Expenses Low

- Reduced complexity left over from legacy businesses
- Both corporate and regional
- No impact on revenues or growth

### **Investigate Acquisition Opportunities**

- Expand capabilities and capacity, not just growth for growth's sake
- ► Deepen geographic and/or sector presence
- Add new talent and skill sets
- Immediately accretive
- Utilize NOL

### **Repurchase Stock**

- ► Will be opportunistic/price sensitive
- Goal is to maximize long-term value per share, not just "return cash"
- Balance with acquisition opportunities

(1) https://www.researchandmarkets.com/reports/5641387/recruitment-process-outsourcing-rpo-market?utm\_source=Cl&utm\_medium=PressRelease&utm\_code=rrwmxk&utm\_campaign=1744226++Global+Recruitment+Process+Outsourcing+(RPO)+Market+to+Grow+by+13.9%25+Annually+Through+2030&utm\_exec=como322prd

## **Financial Goals**

### PROFITABILITY

Grow profitability over time; turning profitable in mid-2019 was a watershed event in our Company's history



- Adjusted EBITDA margin goal of 25% of Adjusted Net Revenue at RPO level (i.e., pre Corporate Costs) vs. Q2 2023 rolling four quarters of 14.4%
  - Keep Corporate Costs low, even as profits from operating businesses grow
  - Adjusted EBITDA / Adjusted Net Revenue margins of mid-teens at the corporate level (i.e., after Corporate Costs)



 Generate high returns on internal growth projects



- Maximize earnings per share over the long term through:
  - Growing revenue faster than costs, leading to increasing Adjusted EBITDA margins
  - Controlling overhead and other fixed costs so these costs will decline as a percentage of revenue over time
  - Reducing share count through opportunistic stock repurchases

## **Disciplined Acquisition Strategy**

#### Focus on our core RPO business, or businesses complementary to RPO within HCM



### **Characteristics of Potential Targets:**

- Easy to understand business model complementary to existing Hudson RPO business; cost and revenue synergies
- ► No start-ups or venture-type businesses
- Profitable, high margin, high growth
- Low/no capex and high FCF/high cash conversion (excluding cash used for working capital)
- Additional bolt-on/roll-up opportunities after initial acquisition
- Existing operating management willing to stay, at least initially

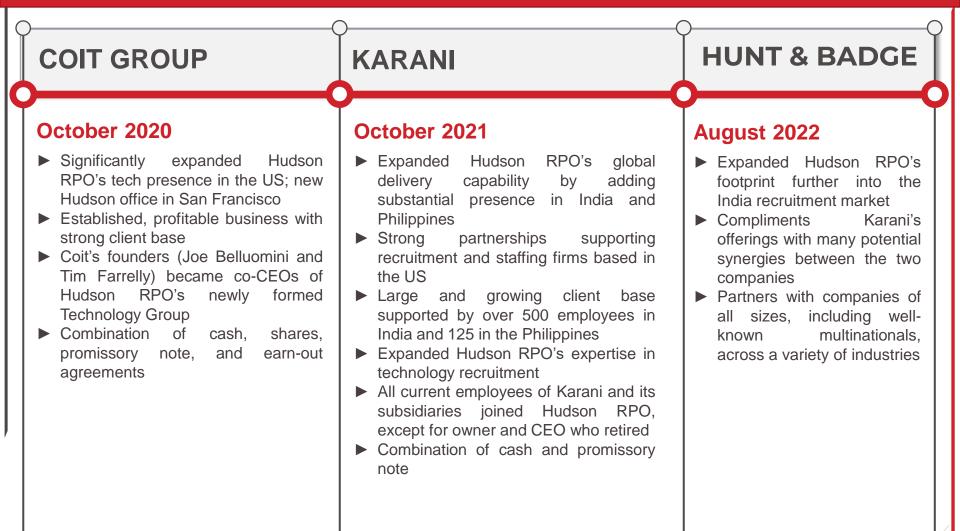
### **Possible Examples:**

- RPO: RPO bolt-ons for Hudson RPO, especially in Americas and EMEA
- HCM: businesses adjacent to/complementary to RPO, which could include MSP, Contracting / Staffing, and Talent Advisory

(1) Human Capital Management, which includes RPO, MSP (Managed Service Provider), and other talent-related solutions businesses. HUDSON GLOBAL

## **Recent Acquisitions**

### **Expanding Capabilities and Geographic Footprint**



## Hudson RPO Management Team



### <u>CEO</u> <u>RPO APAC</u> Kimberley Hubble

- ► 29 years in industry
- ▶ 29 years at Hudson RPO



### CEO RPO Americas & EMEA

#### **Darren Lancaster**

- ► 25 years in industry
- ▶ 12 years at Hudson RPO



### Global Account Director Paula Nolan

- ► 24 years in industry
- ► 21 years at Hudson RPO



### Hudson RPO Technology Group Co-CEO

#### Joe Belluomini

- ► 20 years in industry
- Joined Hudson RPO with acquisition of Coit Group



Hudson RPO Technology Group Co-CEO

### Tim Farrelly

- ► 20 years in industry
- Joined Hudson RPO with acquisition of Coit Group

### Hudson Global: Corporate Management & Finance Team



### Hudson Global CEO and Director Jeff Eberwein

- ► Chairman of the Board from 2015 to 2018
- ▶ 25 years of Wall Street experience
- Formed Lone Star Value Management in 2013
- Former portfolio manager at Soros Fund Management and Viking Global Investors
- Chairman of the Board at one other publicly traded company



Hudson Global CFO Matt Diamond

- Formerly Vice President of Finance at Hudson Global prior to assuming CFO role
- ▶ 25 years of finance experience
- Served in variety of finance and control roles at PepsiCo from 2001 to 2018
- Held director roles in Financial Reporting, Financial Analysis, and Technical Accounting and Policy at PepsiCo
- Certified Public Accountant



#### Global Finance Director Seonaid MacMillan

- Started with Hudson in 2015
- Based in Glasgow heading up the Global Finance shared service function
- Previously worked in various Finance roles in UK and the Middle East
- FCCA qualified with 24 years of experience in various industries

## Hudson Global: Board of Directors <sup>(1)</sup>



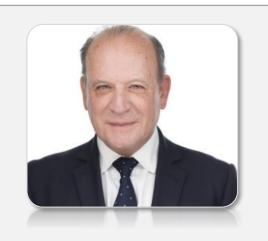
### Board Chair Mimi Drake

- Co-CEO of Permit Capital Advisors, LLC
- Served as Founding Board Member of 100 Women in Finance



#### Director Connia Nelson

- SVP & Chief HR Officer of LifeWay Christian Resources
- Former SVP Human Resources of Verizon Communications, Inc.



### Director Ian Nash

- Former CFO of Robert Walters PLC as well as Michael Page International PLC
- Serves as a director of several private companies

## **ESG Considerations**

#### **Environmental**

Committed to continuous improvement in managing the environmental impact of our business operations

#### Social

- "People-first" company with corporate policies in place and a strong global team of individuals that believe in diversity, equity and inclusion
- Global Diversity, Equality, and Inclusion ("DEI") Program, sponsored by the Division CEOs; this program is designed to:
  - o Promote DEI initiatives within the Company such as launching training programs and diagnostic tools
  - Aid in partnering with our clients to accelerate their DEI recruitment, onboarding, sourcing, and branding efforts as well, helping them to be reflective of their global multicultural customer base
- Anti-harassment and non-discrimination training available company wide
- ▶ Employees' health and safety was our first priority during COVID-19

#### Governance

- Commitment to accountability and transparency
- ▶ Strive for diversity among board members, management, and employees
  - $_{\odot}~$  Of 1,200 people employed worldwide, approximately 60% are female
  - o 50% of the Company's Board being diverse (by race, gender, and ethnic diversity combined)

## Appendix

### **Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures – 6M 2023 & 2022**

#### (In thousands, unaudited)

								RPO				
For The Six Months Ended June 30, 2023	Americas		Asia Pacific		Europe		Business		Corporate		Total	
Revenue, from external customers	\$	17,841	\$	55,678	\$	14,450	\$	87,969	\$	_	\$	87,969
Adjusted net revenue, from external customers (1)	\$	17,243	\$	18,040	\$	9,064	\$	44,347	\$	_	\$	44,347
Net income											\$	932
Provision for income taxes												718
Interest income, net												(194)
Depreciation and amortization												702
EBITDA (loss) <sup>(2)</sup>	\$	(896)	\$	3,565	\$	1,295	\$	3,964	\$	(1,806)		2,158
Non-operating expense (income), including corporate administration charges		339		604		66		1,009		(1,092)		(83)
Stock-based compensation expense		257		121		128		506		350		856
Non-recurring severance and professional fees		105		1		124		230		411		641
Compensation expense related to acquisitions (3)		225				—		225				225
Adjusted EBITDA (loss) (2)	\$	30	\$	4,291	\$	1,613	\$	5,934	\$	(2,137)	\$	3,797

								RPO				
For The Six Months Ended June 30, 2022	Americas		Asia Pacific		Europe		Business		Corporate		Total	
Revenue, from external customers	\$	29,026	\$	61,077	\$	18,537	\$	108,640	\$	—	\$	108,640
Adjusted net revenue, from external customers (1)	\$	27,511	\$	17,387	\$	7,949	\$	52,847	\$	—	\$	52,847
Net income											\$	6,112
Provision for income taxes												1,317
Interest income, net												(5)
Depreciation and amortization												661
EBITDA (loss) (2)	\$	4,705	\$	4,289	\$	698	\$	9,692	\$	(1,607)		8,085
Non-operating expense (income), including corporate administration charges		335		580		252		1,167		(1,109)		58
Stock-based compensation expense		321		132		114		567		674		1,241
Non-recurring severance and professional fees		128		—		—		128		28		156
Compensation expense related to acquisitions <sup>(3)</sup>		1,411						1,411		—		1,411
Adjusted EBITDA (loss) (2)	\$	6,900	\$	5,001	\$	1,064	\$	12,965	\$	(2,014)	\$	10,951

		Per Diluted Six Months		
	June 30, 2	023	June 30, 2	022
Net income	\$	0.30	\$	1.95
Non-recurring items (after tax)		0.20		0.05
Compensation expense related to acquisitions (after tax) <sup>(4)</sup>		0.08		0.47
Adjusted net income <sup>(5)</sup>	\$	0.58	\$	2.48

Represents Revenue less the Direct contracting costs and reimbursed expenses caption on the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations.

Non-GAAP earnings before interest, income taxes, and depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") and non-GAAP earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization, non-operating (income) expense, stock-based compensation expense, and other non-recurring severance and professional fees ("Adjusted EBITDA") are presented to provide additional information about the Company's operations on a basis consistent with the measures which the Company uses to manage its operations and evaluate its performance. Management also uses these measurements to evaluate capital needs and working capital requirements. EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for operating income, cash flows from operating activities, and other income or cash flow statement data prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles or as a measure of the Company's profitability or liquidity. Furthermore, EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA as presented above may not be comparable with similarly title measures reported by other companies.

Represents compensation expense payable per the terms of acquisition agreements.

Represents compensation expense payable per the terms of the Coit acquisition, including a promissory note for \$1.35 million payable over three years, and \$500k of the Company's common stock vesting over 30 months, as well as earn out payments. In addition, in 2022 represents compensation expense payable in the form of a CFO retention payment, per the terms of the Karani acquisition.

Adjusted net income or loss per diluted share are Non-GAAP measures defined as reported net income or loss and reported net income or loss per diluted share before items such as acquisition-related costs and non-recurring severance and professional fees after tax that are presented to provide additional information about the Company's operations on a basis consistent with the measures that the Company uses to manage its operations and evaluate its performance. Management also uses these measurements to evaluate capital needs and working capital requirements. Adjusted net income or loss per diluted share as presented to provide additional information about the Company's not as substitutes for net income or loss and net income or loss and net income or loss per diluted share as presented to provide additional information about the Company's profitability or liquidity. Further, adjusted net income or loss and adjusted net income or loss per diluted share as presented above may not be comparabe with similarly tilded measures reported by other companies.

#### HUDSON GLOBAL

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### **Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures – FY 2022**

### Reconciliation of Net Income to Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA-RPO, and Corporate Costs (In thousands, unaudited)

For The Year Ended December 31, 2022	An	nericas	As	ia Pacific	Europe	RPO	Business	Corp	orate	 Total
Revenue, from external customers	\$	51,639	\$	118,149	\$ 31,129	\$	200,917	\$		\$ 200,917
Adjusted net revenue, from external customers (1)	\$	48,990	\$	34,278	\$ 15,942	\$	99,210	\$		\$ 99,210
Net income										\$ 7,129
Provision for income taxes										2,331
Interest income, net										(83)
Depreciation and amortization					 					 1,378
EBITDA (loss) (2)	\$	4,877	\$	7,282	\$ 1,501	\$	13,660	\$	(2,905)	10,755
Non-operating expense (income), including corporate administration charges		711		1,151	253		2,115		(2,155)	(40)
Stock-based compensation expense		713		302	282		1,297		1,021	2,318
Non-recurring severance and professional fees		306		86	1		393 2,651		324	717
Compensation expense related to acquisitions (3)		2,651			 		.,			 2,651
Adjusted EBITDA (loss) (2)	\$	9,258	\$	8,821	\$ 2,037	\$	20,116	\$	(3,715)	\$ 16,401

Represents Revenue less the Direct contracting costs and reimbursed expenses caption on the Consolidated Statements of Operations.

Non-GAAP earnings before interest, income taxes, and depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") and non-GAAP earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization, non-operating (income) expense, stock-based compensation expense, and other non-recurring severance and professional fees ("Adjusted EBITDA") are presented to provide additional information about the Company's operations on a basis consistent with the measures which the Company uses to manage its operations and evaluate its performance. Management also uses these measurements to evaluate capital needs and working capital requirements. EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for operating income, cash flows from operating activities, and other income or cash flow statement data prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles or as a measure of the Company's profitability or liquidity. Furthermore, EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA as presented above may not be comparable with similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

Represents compensation expense payable per the terms of acquisition agreements.

	Per Diluted Share Twelve Months Ended
	December 31, 2022
Net income	\$ 2.27
Non-recurring items (after tax)	0.23
Compensation expense related to acquisitions (after tax) <sup>(2)</sup>	0.88
Adjusted net income <sup>(3)</sup>	\$ 3.38

#### HUDSON GLOBAL

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### **Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures – 2021**

### Reconciliation of Net Income to Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA-RPO, and Corporate Costs (In thousands, unaudited)

For The Year Ended December 31, 2021	RPO										
	Americas		Asia Pacific		Europe		Business		Corporate		Total
Revenue, from external customers	\$ 28,797	\$	118,597	\$	21,813	\$	169,207	\$	-	\$	169,207
Adjusted net revenue, from external customers (1)	\$ 27,087	\$	28,561	\$	12,509	\$	68,157	\$	-	\$	68,157
Net income										\$	3,227
Provision for income taxes											1,117
Interest income, net											(33)
Depreciation and amortization											597
EBITDA (loss) (2)	\$ 1,801	\$	5,452	\$	1,007	\$	8,260	\$	(3,352)		4,908
Non-operating expense (income),											
including corporate administration charges	386		1,399		331		2,116		(2,033)		83
Stock-based compensation expense	556		324		246		1,126		1,298		2,424
Non-recurring severance and professional fees	23		-		-		23		637		660
Compensation expense related to acquisitions (3)	1,969		-		-		1,969		-		1,969
Adjusted EBITDA (loss) (2)	\$ 4,735	\$	7,175	\$	1,584	\$	13,494	\$	(3,450)	\$	10,044

<sup>(1)</sup> Represents Revenue less the Direct contracting costs and reimbursed expenses caption on the Consolidated Statements of Operations.

<sup>(2)</sup> Non-GAAP earnings before interest, income taxes, and depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") and non-GAAP earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization, non-operating income, stock-based compensation expense, and other non-recurring expenses ("Adjusted EBITDA") are presented to provide additional information about the company's operations on a basis consistent with the measures which the company uses to manage its operations and evaluate its performance. Management also uses these measurements to evaluate capital needs and working capital requirements. EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for operating income, cash flows from operating activities, and other income or cash flow statement data prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles or as a measure of the company's profitability or liquidity. Furthermore, EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA should not be comparable with similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

<sup>(3)</sup> Represents compensation expense payable per the terms of acquisition agreements.

	Per Diluted Share Twelve Months Ended
	December 31, 2021
Net income	\$ 1.07
Non-recurring items (after tax)	0.22
Compensation expense related to acquisitions (after tax) <sup>(2)</sup>	0.75
Adjusted net income <sup>(3)</sup>	\$ 2.04

## **Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures - 2020**

### Reconciliation of Net Loss to Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA-RPO, and Corporate Costs (In thousands, unaudited)

For The Year Ended December 31, 2020							RPO				
TOT THE TEAL Ended December 51, 2020	Americas	Pacific	E	urope	Business		Corporate		Total		
Revenue, from external customers	\$ 10,866	\$	75,633	\$	14,949	\$	101,448	\$	-	\$	101,448
Adjusted net revenue, from external customers <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 9,598	\$	19,814	\$	9,669	\$	39,081	\$	-	\$	39,081
Net loss										\$	(1,243)
Provision for income taxes											535
Interest income, net											(149)
Depreciation and amortization											179
EBITDA (loss) <sup>(2)</sup>	\$ (1,044)	\$	2,877	\$	481	\$	2,314	\$	(2,992)		(678)
Non-operating expense (income), including corporate administration charges and PPP loan forgiveness	(1,076)		1,002		(74)		(148)		(1,641)		(1,789)
Stock-based compensation expense	88		60		6		154		583		737
Non-recurring severance and professional fees	528		-		-		528		755		1,283
Compensation expense related to acquisitions <sup>(3)</sup>	91		-		-		91		-		91
Adjusted EBITDA (loss) <sup>(2)</sup>	\$ (1,413)	\$	3,939	\$	413	\$	2,939	\$	(3,295)	\$	(356)

(1) Represents Revenue less the Direct contracting costs and reimbursed expenses caption on the Consolidated Statements of Operations.

<sup>(2)</sup> Non-GAAP earnings before interest, income taxes, and depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") and non-GAAP earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization, non-operating income, business reorganization expenses, stock-based compensation expense, and other non-recurring expenses ("Adjusted EBITDA") are presented to provide additional information about the company's operations on a basis consistent with the measures which the company uses to manage its operations and evaluate its performance. Management also uses these measurements to evaluate capital needs and working capital requirements. EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for operating income, cash flows from operating activities, and other income or cash flow statement data prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles or as a measure of the company's profitability or liquidity. Furthermore, EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA as presented above may not be comparable with similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

<sup>(3)</sup> Represents compensation expense payable per the terms of acquisition agreements.

	Per Diluted Share Twelve Months Ended					
	Dec	ember 31, 2020				
Net loss	\$	(0.43)				
Non-recurring items (after tax)		(0.01)				
Compensation expense related to acquisitions (after tax) <sup>(1)</sup>		0.06				
Adjusted net loss (2)	\$	(0.38)				

## **Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures - 2019**

### Reconciliation of Net Loss to Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA-RPO, and Corporate Costs (In thousands, unaudited)

For The Year Ended December 31, 2019	RPO										
	Americas		Asia Pacific		Europe		Business	Corporate	Total		
Revenue, from external customers	\$13,565		\$	\$ 61,438		18,808	\$93,811	\$ -	\$	93,811	
Adjusted net revenue, from external customers <sup>(1)</sup>	\$1	2,291	\$	21,177	\$	10,098	\$43,566	\$ -	\$	43,566	
Net loss									\$	(955)	
Loss from discontinued operations, net of income taxes										(113)	
Loss from continuing operations										(842)	
Benefit from income taxes										(540)	
Interest income, net										(617)	
Depreciation and amortization expenses										85	
EBITDA (loss) <sup>(2)</sup>	\$	60	\$	2,194	\$	84	\$ 2,338	\$ (4,252)		(1,914)	
Non-operating expense (income), including corporate administration charges		563		957		544	2,064	(1,726)		338	
Stock-based compensation expense		26		102		8	136	825		961	
Non-recurring severance and professional fees		-		-		-		1,072		1,072	
Adjusted EBITDA (loss) <sup>(2)</sup>	\$	649	\$	3,253	\$	636	\$ 4,538	\$ (4,081)	\$	457	

<sup>(1)</sup> Represents Revenue less the Direct contracting costs and reimbursed expenses caption on the Consolidated Statement of Operations.

<sup>(2)</sup> Non-GAAP earnings before interest, income taxes, and depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") and non-GAAP earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization, non-operating income, stock-based compensation expense, and other non-recurring expenses ("Adjusted EBITDA") are presented to provide additional information about the company's operations on a basis consistent with the measures which the company uses to manage its operations and evaluate its performance. Management also uses these measurements to evaluate capital needs and working capital requirements. EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for operating income, cash flows from operating activities, and other income or cash flow statement data prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles or as a measure of the company's profitability or liquidity. Furthermore, EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA as presented above may not be comparable with similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

	Per Diluted Share
	Twelve Months Ended
	December 31, 2019
Net loss	\$ (0.30)
Non-recurring items (after tax)	0.34
Adjusted net income <sup>(2)</sup>	\$ 0.04



## **Contact us**

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